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THE JERUSALEM POST

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For Your Child
ONEG
FOLDING FURNITURE
HACHOTER

Marginal Column

By JOHN F. REYNOLDS

THOUGH final victory in Korea is still a long way off, the U.S. State Department is already sounding other United Nations governments on a policy resolution to be submitted to the General Assembly calling not only for the complete liberation of South Korea, but also for the occupation of North Korea by United Nations forces. The move may have far-reaching consequences. It is certainly planned to impress other would-be aggressors, but it also implies the employment of even more troops than would be necessary to liberate South Korea. In arguing the case the United States will emphasize that without the occupation of North Korea the eventual victory would be incomplete, and that, therefore, the United Nations must make a concerted effort to root out aggression at the source.

■

WHETHER the new West German Army will be called a Police Force or a Frontier Guard or anything else, it will be in existence before the year is over. The British Foreign Office has already announced its "full sympathy with Dr. Adenauer's anxieties," and Whitehall insiders predict that it will be Mr. Bevin himself who will present Germany's case to the Big Three when they meet in New York next month. American military men have long argued that without German manpower and German military efficiency the defence of Western Europe would be extremely difficult. There would, of course, be no argument for re-arming Germany, if Britain and France would double or treble their occupation forces and reinforce them with actual combat divisions. But this is not very likely and, perhaps, not even possible. This is why Mr. Bevin himself will argue the case for German re-armament.

■

WAR plants in Eastern Germany, which have been reactivated and are now producing various kinds of war materials, receive all the steel they need despite the fact that the Western Powers have imposed an embargo on steel deliveries from Western Germany, and the Soviet zone itself produces only about 250,000 tons of steel per year while its minimum needs are about 1,300,000 tons. It means that more than one million tons are imported, of which only about 100,000 tons are reaching Eastern Germany from Russia and the satellites. In other words, about 950,000 tons of steel are sent to Soviet-directed and Soviet exploited war factories in Eastern Germany from other sources — presumably sources in the West.

These steel deliveries are now closely examined by United States officials who are likely to raise the matter on the highest level in the strongest possible terms.

■

CAPITAL worth watching just now is Madrid where General Franco is showing signs of getting tired. The news has galvanized Spanish emigres all over the world and there have been some intimate conversations between emigre politicians and emissaries arriving from Spain, obviously with the tacit approval of the Caudillo. Some of these talks are taking place in London, and agreement may be nearer than some people realize. It appears that General Franco would be ready to retire at an early date, provided Conservatives, Liberals and Socialists can agree on a caretaker coalition which would be able to guide Spain during the period of transformation from a semi-totalitarian to a constitutional regime.

London, September.

Jordan Fails To Stop Marauders

Although the names of the Arab marauders who have committed murders in Israel territory during the past months were communicated to the Jordan authorities, the culprits were never brought to justice, an official communique said on Friday.

"It is clear, therefore, that by condoning the murders and sabotage, which are being operated from their area, and by encouraging their perpetrators by taking no action against them, the Jordan authorities must beyond all doubt accept full responsibility for these continual acts of aggression," the communique said.

When the Jordan delegate to the Mixed Armistice Commission announced that attempts to trace the murderers in Kolonia and Tzora on March 17 had failed, the Israel delegation handed over a list of the murderers' names.

Those who operated at Kolonia were Issa Youssef Alyan, Moussa Mohammed Ali, and Mustapha Ali Mohammed, all of Jib village. The murder of the shepherd of Tzora was committed by Mahmoud Massoun, of El Bourj. Massoun was identified by four Arabs of Sharif who were his accomplices in the theft of the flock. Their names are Ahmed Abdosh, Mohammed Abdul Resh, Hassan Selim, and Ahmed Hadija.

No Action

The communique said that "notwithstanding this information and the Jordan promise at the Mixed Armistice Commission to take action once the culprits were known, no action at all was in fact taken by the Jordan authorities."

In the case of the recent Yarkona murder, Israel police were permitted by Jordan authorities to track the murderers with dogs to 50 metres within Arab-controlled territory near Kalkilya. The Arab police then said they would follow with their dogs, but later stated that the scent had been lost. The name of the suspect was handed by Israel to Jordan, but no action against him has been taken, as far as is known.

Neither have the infiltrators been found who murdered an Israel Arab shepherd and kidnapped his 12-year-old son east of Lydda recently. Their tracks led to Latrun no-man's-land.

"There is little hope that much will be done by the Jordan authorities to bring to justice the irregulars who are mining roads in the Beit Jibrin sector where four Israel soldiers were killed recently."

"The Jordan authorities showed that it was in their power to control the situation when they stopped all mining of roads in this area some nine months ago for a period of ten weeks, following their promise to do so," the communique said.

A shot fired by an Arab Legionnaire from the Old City wall, hit and wounded 11-year-old David Ben Shmuel Levi, of Nahlat Zion, in the Musrara quarter of Jerusalem. He was taken to hospital.

During an exchange of fire between an Israel patrol and Arab marauders on Thursday night in the Jerusalem area, Eliahu Moal, 27, was wounded. His condition was reported to be satisfactory.

19,000 Immigrants Arrived in August

A total of 23,803 persons arrived in the country in the month of August, of whom 16,809 were immigrants, 2,643 tourists and 2,351 returning residents.

During the same period period 7,781 left the country, comprising 3,829 tourists and 2,982 residents.

On Friday, 3,300 immigrants arrived; 579 disembarked from the s.s. Kommemiut coming from Marseilles, 1,682 in the s.s. Transylvania from Rumania and 442 in the s.s. Negba from Marseilles.

P.C.C. Ends Session; To Go to Ankara

The Conciliation Commission closed its current session at its Headquarters in Jerusalem yesterday, and will leave for a short visit to Ankara tomorrow. They will then have completed their series of visits to the capitals of the Governments represented on the Commission.

The Commission expects to reconvene at Lake Success on October 2.

Upon its return to Jerusalem on August 6, the Commission resumed contacts with all interested Governments in the Middle East.

Five Governments

The Commission had meetings with representatives of the Egyptian Government on August 10, with Jordan on August 13, Syria on August 24, and the Lebanon on August 25 and 26. The meetings with Israel were on August 17, and again on August 30.

The members of the Commission, Mr. Claude de Boisanger (France), Dr. Tewfik Rustu Aras (Turkey), and Mr. Ely Palmer (United States), the current Chairman, also had personal talks with officials and leading personalities of the interested countries in the area.

During its stay in the Middle East, the Commission conferred on various occasions with Major General Howard Kennedy, Director of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East, and the Advisory Committee.

The Secretariat expects to leave Jerusalem for New York on September 16. A Secretariat representative will remain at the Commission's Headquarters in Jerusalem.

U.S., Israel Leaders To Meet Today

Leaders of the American Jewish community will meet the heads of the Government and the Jewish Agency this afternoon in Jerusalem to help plan Israel's economic and financial future for the next three years.

The visitors were due to arrive in two chartered planes at 3 and 6 o'clock this morning. Sixty rooms were reserved for them at the King David Hotel where the meetings will take place.

The first session will be held at 3 o'clock this afternoon when Prime Minister Ben Gurion will address the gathering. In the evening they will be the guests of the Prime Minister and Mrs. Ben Gurion at their house.

Tomorrow the Americans will spend touring and the meetings will be resumed on Tuesday, to be concluded on Wednesday.

Russian Sentenced In Belgrade for Spying

BELGRADE, Saturday (Reuter). — The Belgrade court yesterday sentenced Mihail Karageorgiev, a Soviet citizen and press attache of the Soviet legation in Belgrade, to ten years' imprisonment.

Karageorgiev and four Yugoslavs had been charged with spying for Russia.

CZECHS SENTENCED

PRAGUE, Saturday, (UP). — Two Czech citizens were sentenced to death and 14 other defendants to prison terms ranging from three years to life today on charges of spying for Yugoslavia.

Attlee Replies To Churchill Allegations

LONDON, Saturday, (UP). — Prime Minister Clement Attlee struck a political blow at Mr. Winston Churchill tonight, angrily picturing the Conservative leader as a "querulous prima donna" who feels that Britain's situation is hopeless without his leadership.

In a radio broadcast to the nation, the Labour Government head denied that Britain is injuring its own rearmament programme by sending strategic equipment to Russia or that there has been hesitation or delay in getting British troops to Korea.

Answering allegations made last week by Mr. Churchill, Mr. Attlee confirmed that machine tools are going to Russia. But, he said, they are being exchanged by products vitally needed by Britain under the two-year-old trade pact of which the Conservatives had full knowledge and which they had never opposed.

U.K.'s Top Defence Leaders Meet

LONDON, Saturday, (Reuter). — Britain's top defence chiefs met in London last night with Prime Minister Clement Attlee presiding. Though it was officially a routine meeting of the cabinet, it assumed vital importance as the first such gathering since Mr. Attlee announced the government's new defence proposals.

Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin, Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell, and Field Marshal Sir William Slim.

Informed sources said today that Mr. Attlee supported West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's plea for the creation of a German security force and an increased Allied occupation force.

Mr. Adenauer's proposal was discussed at the meeting. The informants said final action on the proposal will be taken Monday when the full cabinet meets.

The cabinet is said to favour the creation of a 20,000 West German security force.

GREEKS TO KOREA

ATHENS, Saturday (AP). — Greece is sending one brigade to Korea, it was announced this morning.

'Firm' Israel-UK Agreement Called for -- 'The Times'

LONDON, Saturday (INA). — A "firm understanding" between Israel and Britain was urged yesterday in an editorial in "The Times."

"The prospects of a general settlement between the Arab states and Israel have not been appreciably advanced by the patient efforts of the Palestine Conciliation Commission," the editorial stated. "Egypt and the other Arab states insist that Israel must comply with the decision taken at Lake Success for the readmission of Arab refugees before they will negotiate.

"At the next General Assembly meeting the Arab states are to raise the question of refugees. Israel will then have the opportunity to explain her real difficulties.

"Only a greater sense of realism induced by the threatening international situation, which is now beginning to influence the Arab countries, will convince them of the truth that in the interests of the entire Middle East region individual settlements with Israel are indispensable. They have to accept the new state as permanent, which some of them have not as yet done.

Realism Needed

"Unfortunately there have been setbacks to Israel's prospects of quickly establishing relations with Egypt, Syria, Jordan and the Lebanon," the editorial said, noting recent Arab charges of alleged brutality against Arab marauders, the alleged cutting off of the water supply and the Arab fear of Israel territorial expansionism.

"The British part in a settlement is to seek a firm understanding with Israel on the one hand and with the Arab states on the other," it said, declaring that "an alliance between Britain and Egypt on equal terms for protecting their common interests in the peace of the Middle East could lead to similar pacts with other Arab countries. An establishment of good relations between the Arab world and the Western Powers, as well as between the Arab world and Israel."

Anglo-Egypt Talks Reach New Stage

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuter). — Talks between Britain and Egypt have now reached a point where they must be referred to the two governments before going further, a joint Anglo-Egyptian communique announced today.

The discussions will be continued after consultations by the representatives of both countries with their government leaders.

British Ambassador Sir Ralph Stevenson is returning to Britain by air tomorrow and will see Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin next week.

Britain and Egypt are trying to find a basis for resuming their long-deadlocked talks on a new defence treaty. Their 1936 alliance has six years to run before it expires. Both also are anxious to come to terms on the problem of liquidating the big sterling balance which Egypt built up here during the war.

First Egypt Minister Arrives in Amman

Hassan Zaki Bey, the first Egyptian Minister to Jordan, arrived in Amman on Friday, the Near East Arab Broadcasting Station announced yesterday. Egypt had hitherto been represented by a charge d'affaires only. Zaki Bey met Foreign Minister Shureiki Pasha with whom he fixed the date to present his credentials to King Abdullah.

Jordan recalled its minister to Cairo three months ago and left its legation with a charge d'affaires only, in protest against Egypt's slow diplomatic representation in Amman.

U.S. Senate Committee Shelves M.E. Pact Plan

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuter). — The Senate Foreign Relations Committee shelved a sub-committee report yesterday suggesting that the U.S. should now start negotiating Middle East and Asiatic defence treaties.

Committee Chairman Tom Connally said the report, which "raised the question of whether Russia might be trying to destroy the U.N.," called for no action by the full committee.

U.N. Counter-Attack Stops And Throws Back Northern Drive

North Recruits Chinese: MacArthur

10,000 Communists Fall in Nam River Rout, Yongsan Retaken

War Reaches Peak-Truman

LAKE SUCCESS, Saturday (UP). — General MacArthur's unified command reported to the U.N. today that there are indications that Koreans are being recruited in southeastern Manchuria for service in the North Korean army.

In the third report from the U.N. over-all command, the General again appealed for a "prompt build up of the outnumbered ground forces of this command."

Covering operations in the period from August 1 to August 16, the unified command report carried the implication of open aid to North Koreans from the territory of Communist China.

Meanwhile, Russia, buffeted by two resounding defeats in the first meeting since it relinquished the presidency of the Security Council, was pledged today to remain in the U.N. Security Council as long as the Far Eastern question is under debate.

Soviet Delegate Jacob Malik relinquished the chair to Britain's Sir Gladwyn Jebb yesterday, and although he successfully prolonged the Council's meeting with three more long speeches attacking the U.S. and the West, he lost two important votes.

First, he sought to upset Sir Gladwyn's presidential ruling that the invitation extended on June 25 to South Korea to attend the Council's Korean debates is still valid. Nobody supported him in his challenge to set this aside.

Secondly, he sought to force the Council to invite the representative from North Korea as well as South Korea's Ambassador John Chang to sit in. Yugoslavia voted with him on this issue but the Soviet delegate lost the proposal by a vote of 8 to 2.

TOKYO, Saturday. — Disorganized remnants of two Northern divisions fled today before powerful tank-led U.N. counter-attacks and an all-out air assault which broke the backbone of one of the biggest Communist offensives of the Korean war.

The fifty-thousand-man Northern drive, which breached the western perimeter of the Allied beachhead, was stopped and then thrown back at critical points.

The U.S. 25th Division recaptured all ground it had lost on the U.N. side of the Naktong River. It claimed to have routed two Communist divisions and killed or wounded 10,000 enemy troops.

The threat to the big entry port of Pusan was wiped out as tanks and combat engineers retook the burning, battered town of Yongsan in the foothills north of Masan, key to the southern road to the vital port city.

The 36-hour massed Northern offensive, though overrunning several American positions, had achieved only one major penetration and captured relatively useless flat ground east of the Naktong River, according to latest front line reports.

Reserves Held Back

American reserves held back until the pattern of the Northern five-to-seven division offensive became clearer, and were expected to be hurled in at any moment.

Tanks and combat engineers had already today recaptured the burning, battered town of Yongsan in the foothills 20 miles north of Masan, key to the southern road to Pusan.

They had then fanned out north of the town and were fighting along the road to Changyong, seven miles to the north.

Communist headquarters were believed to be out of touch with many of their advancing or infiltrating columns.

The United Nations defence line was now backed firmly on a range of hills eight to 10 miles east of the Naktong River looking down on flat terrain, which could only have been defended in trenches.

The 25th American Division has pushed the Communists two miles back from battered Haman, and reoccupied former positions around Chindong-Nie, seven miles southwest of Masan. Reserves were fighting enemy groups which had infiltrated to the rear.

On the east coast South Koreans were still attacking north of Pohang covering the road down to Pusan to recapture Kigye, 10 miles inland.

Southerners Advance

Two Southern divisions, supported by an American regiment, had made general advances of 2,000 to 3,000 yards.

Reports of the number of divisions the Communists had thrown into their new offensive were inevitably confusing.

Calculations at 8th Army HQ in Korea put these at seven rifle and one armoured division, while a Tokyo intelligence officer estimated Northern forces today at five divisions with an armoured division being used piece-meal.

The 6th and 7th Communist divisions had been ordered, it was believed, to capture the post of Masan and the 4th to cut the Masan-Taegu road, in the Yongsan area.

The Northerners were using tanks in all sectors in their offensive but the number was only a fraction of what they would have used a month ago, a U.S. officer said.

(Reuter, AP)

WASHINGTON Saturday — (Reuter). President Truman declared last night that the Korea fighting would not expand into a "general war" unless the Communists poured other armies and brought other governments into the battle.

In a nationwide "fireside chat" broadcast, he put forward an eight-point programme for the U.S.

He declared that the Northern invasion of Korea "has reached its peak." "The task remaining is to crush it" he said. "Our men are confident, the United Nations command is confident that it will be crushed."

The President again expressed the hope that the people of China "will not be misled or forced into fighting against the United Nations, against the American people who have always been and still are their friends."

U.S. Strength

In a major foreign policy statement, the President warned Russia not to make the mistake of underestimating American economic strength to defend itself and establish peace.

"Hitler and the Japanese generals miscalculated badly ten year ago," Mr. Truman said, "when they thought we would not be able to use our economic power effectively for the defeat of aggression. Let would-be aggressors make no such mistake today."

He outlined eight points and invited all nations of the world without exception to "join with us in this great work."

Peace and Security

The points were: 1) To seek peace and security through the U.N. 2) A free, independent and united Korea. 3) Prevention of the Korean fighting from expanding into a general war. 4) An appeal to the people of China not to enter the Korean war against the U.N. forces. 5) Peaceful settlement of the Formosan question by international action. 6) Freedom for all the nations of the Far East. 7) A disavowal of aggressive or preventive war. 8) Mobilization of resources to create the strength which will make peace secure.

Mr. Truman's talk will be followed next week by another on the home front impact of the war. At that time he is expected to explain "what your government proposes to do and how each citizen can play his part in this national effort."

North Atlantic Members May Soon Name American Chief

LONDON, Saturday (AP). — The North Atlantic nations soon may name an American peacetime commander-in-chief to speed the buildup of their defences. Such a chief is considered urgently necessary to bring order into the threatened chaos of the European attempts to rearm.

A handful of Western European nations already have taken first steps towards reaching defence plans. But these steps have been, in the main, awkward and fumbling.

Deputies of the North Atlantic Council, who have been meeting here, want a counterpart of World War II's Supreme Allied Command to give them a helping hand. Chairman Charles Spofford of the U.S. will leave for home in the next few days to lay the proposal before President Truman and Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

As envisaged, an American would be entrusted with the overall command. A Frenchman would head all land forces. Britain presumably would be called on to furnish a naval commander. The air force would be under American control.

Britain, Belgium and tiny Luxembourg recently announced plans for putting more seasoning into their draftees.

The overall picture, however, still appeared clouded and confused. The big need was for dollars to blow life into now sagging projects.

France, for example, one of the most important partners in the European military scheme, has laid down an ambitious programme for building up 15 new divisions over the next two years, but has taken no steps to put the plan into action.

Nationalists Execute Own Defence Official

TAIPEH, Saturday (Reuter). — The Chinese Nationalists announced today that a firing squad had executed Chen Ling, 31-year-old Nationalist Defence Ministry official found guilty of spying for the Chinese Communists.

6 Communists Ousted From E. German Party

BERLIN, Saturday (Reuter). — The East German Communist-dominated Socialist Unity Party yesterday announced the expulsion of six of its leading members, preparatory to a widespread purge of "bourgeois and hindering elements." They also were placed under arrest.

U.K. Abolishes Most Sterling Bans

LONDON, Saturday (Reuter) — Britain last night abolished almost all restrictions on investment by foreigners in sterling securities. The Bank of England announced that, generally speaking, foreigners would in the future be able to switch into any sterling area securities quoted on a stock exchange in the sterling area and not redeemable within ten years.

The bank added that investment of blocked sterling funds would be similarly relaxed.

This means that Britain, at a stroke, has removed all the restrictions on foreigners switching their sterling securities from one country to another or from one to another type of sterling securities.

The authorities of the whole sterling area have been informed. The necessary arrangements have been made with South Africa, which intends to remove the corresponding restrictions in the Johannesburg market.

US MAY CONSCRIPT DOCTORS, DENTISTS

WASHINGTON Saturday — (Reuter). An American joint Senate and House of Representatives committee agreed today on a bill to conscript male doctors and dentists up to 50 years old who are not in the armed forces reserves.

The bill would apply also to pharmacists, veterinary surgeons and opticians.

The committee was appointed to compromise differences between separate bills passed by the Senate and the House.

The Committee's compromise must be submitted to the House and Senate.

Those drafted under the bill would be liable for 21 months' service.

The aim of the bill is to put into uniform first some 5,600 doctors and 3,000 dentists who during the last war received part or all of their training at government expense but saw little or no active service.

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Social & Personal

Mr. S.D. Tschertok, Mr. H. Freeden and Mr. M. Fischer were welcomed at the Head Office of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem on Friday. Mr. Tschertok, formerly Executive Director of the Canadian J.N.F., fills the newly-created post of Assistant Director of the Overseas Department. Mr. Freeden, who for a number of years served as Public Relations Director of the J.N.F. and U.I.A. in England, is now Publicity Officer of the Overseas Department. The former Director of the Paris Office of the J.N.F., M. Fischer, will take over the French Department at Head Office.

Professor Hermann Zondek has left on a visit to France and Switzerland for a few weeks.

An exhibition devoted to the works of Gorki was opened by the League for Friendship with the Soviet Union in conjunction with VOKS, the Soviet Society for Cultural Relations Abroad, at the Ohel Studio in Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv, on Friday evening.

Mr. Eliezer Argov, Assistant Director of Kol Zion Lagolah, will leave tomorrow on a short visit to England and France. Mr. Daniel Sher, acting head of the News section of Kol Zion Lagolah, will leave for Geneva on Wednesday as a member of the Israel delegation to the fifth plenary assembly of the World Federation of the United Nations Associations.

Professor Louis Guttman, director of the Israel Institute of Applied Social Research, has been elected a member of the Sociological Research Union in the U.S.

Mr. S. B. Sassoon, has returned to Tel Aviv upon the completion of his United Palestine Appeal mission in the U.K.

Dr. S. Freund, director of the Livestock Division of the Ministry of Agriculture, has returned from a visit to the U.S. in connection with the purchase of milch cows.

ENGAGEMENT

DOZIER — DIMMIG

The engagement has been announced of William B. Dozier, U.S. Vice Consul in Amman, to Miss Nancy Clare Dimmig, secretary of the U.S. Consul General in Jerusalem. The wedding will take place on October 7, 1950, in the Augusta Victoria Chapel on the Mount of Olives.

Vice Consul Dozier, a native of Marion, S.C., served at the American Embassy, Monrovia, Liberia, prior to his transfer to Amman.

Miss Dimmig, whose home is in Greenville, Ohio, has served in Jerusalem since August, 1949.

Charlotte, of Jerusalem, has returned from a short holiday. Her shop is open from today, ready to serve clients and friends. *(Advt.)*

Engineering Degrees For Night Students

HAIFA, Saturday. — Haifa workers will soon be able to prepare for engineering degrees at the Haifa Technical College. The College is opening evening courses parallel to the day-time programme, in conjunction with the Cultural Committee of the Labour Council.

Two years of evening study will equal one year of the day-time course. Only Histadrut members will be eligible. The arrangement is intended to benefit students who cannot afford to attend their full time studying, and to workers who are preparing for managerial posts.

The Committee is also planning to open elementary and secondary evening schools in various parts of the town to enable the working population to advance their education at low cost. A site near Tirat Ha-carmel, south of Haifa, has been chosen for the College's new aeronautical faculty. Work on it is to begin soon under the supervision of Prof. Sydney Goldstein, of Manchester University.

JERUSALEM CINEMAS

At 3.30, 7 & 9 p.m.

EDEN: Little Women. Also today at 10.30 a.m.

EDISON: Waltz of the Red Witch.

ORION: I Remember Mama. Also today at 10.30 a.m.

SEMADAR: Island of Lost Men.

STUDIO: Johnny Frenchman.

ZION: Inspector General.

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Israel Not Represented At Successful Chicago Fair

By MONTY JACOBS

CHICAGO, — A few days ago, I walked into the Public Relations Office at the first United States International Trade Fair here. As soon as I said I came from Israel, the room exploded. "Israel, Israel", a chorus started out. "Why isn't there an Israel stand?"

The two-week Fair, which featured eight miles of exhibits by 47 nations, was visited by over 350,000 people, including 25,000 trade buyers; 1,000 exhibitors, who had come to show 200,000 tons of goods, had received initial orders for more than $15m.

Egyptian representatives said that their country's 1950 output of 300,000 tons of manganese had been bought by America. Egypt and Turkey had attractive displays aimed at stepping up their tourist trade; Tunisia and Algeria showed rugs, leather goods, souvenirs, sweets, tinned fruits and wines. I counted more than 40 items in the exhibition that could have been shown by Israel industries. It surely would not have been hard, for instance, to emulate the display of the six square-mile principality of Monaco. That little state told of its tourist attractions, and offered free sets of newly issued stamps.

The Fair's Foreign Director, Dr. Kunstenaar, told the story, sadly and bitterly. He had leave of absence as Chief of the Fairs and Exhibition Branch of the U.S. Department of Commerce in order to carry out his Chicago duties. "Israel was sent an invitation in March or April by the Department of State," Dr. Kunstenaar said, "but there was no reply. I then contacted the President of the Chicago Zionist Organization, Mr. Max Bressler, and he got nowhere, so we gave up in despair. We really felt that Israel should be there, no matter what she sold. A few days later, I read in the press that Israel wanted to develop her export market."

Cheap Shop Window

Space in the huge Navy Pier exhibition halls costs $300 per ten square metres. "For a few thousand dollars, Israel could have had a very nice exhibit", Dr. Kunstenaar went on, adding "I even offered the first hundred dollars to begin a fund for an Israel stand". For reasons he did not know, the money was not raised. Several prominent Chicago Jews asked me if I knew why there was no Israel exhibit. Expressing their disappointment, they indicated that the necessary funds could have been raised had the lead come from Israel.

"Right until a few weeks before the Fair was due to open", Mr. Bressler told me, "space was reserved for Israel but then it went to Spain."

Mr. Bressler said that some months ago he had planned a fair in a Chicago hotel where Israel goods would be on show for sale to the 400,000 or so Jews of Chicago.

"I planned a week's exhibit, including samples of machinery and tools that were being sent from here to Israel. My idea was to start off a campaign to get 50 or so leaders in our community interested in a development programme in Israel." Mr. Bressler's plan also included helping the flow of skills to Israel, men and women who would be able to assist in the country's creative schemes. With his Executive Director, Mr. Bressler went to New York. "After talking to every Israel office and department, the economic counsellor, Dr. Witkon, told us that Israel does not go in for that kind of thing. Mr. Bressler said all the expenses would have been borne by the Chicago Zionists. "With this discouragement the thing fell apart, but I've not given up the idea."

Although Israel's flag was not there with the other 47 nations — it was seen at the Fair. It was among the colours that bordered Germany's exhibit of Bremen harbour.

Where to Go

JERUSALEM

9-1; 2-6: Newly Acquired Paintings, Water Colours, Oils by noted Israeli Artists; Gabriel's Art Gallery, 241 Jaffa Road.

9-1; 2-6: Exhibition "Refugees — A Subject and Development" by Miron Simon; also Pinchas Litvinovsky's collection; Bezalel Museum.

10-1; 4-7: Exhibition Crafts & Industry; Artists' House, Julian's Way.

TEL AVIV

10-1; 2-6: Chinese and Japanese Art; Sculptures and Drawings by V. Lontchansky; Commercial Art by Graduates of Bezalel School; Tel Aviv Museum.

8.30 p.m.: Dance and artistic programme, Semadar, 73 Hayarkon Street.

HAIFA

10-1; 4-6: Municipal Museum, 3 Hassan Shukri St.

10-1; 2-6: Soldiers' Library; Moadon Lahayal, 3 Balfour Street.

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Pianist Leaves After Tour of Kibbutzim

The American pianist, Ray Lev, left by El Al for Europe last week after a two-months stay in Israel. Miss Lev will fulfill concert, radio and recording engagements in England, France, Holland and Luxemburg.

Miss Lev devoted this trip almost entirely to a recital tour in the kibbutzim. She played a total of 20 concerts, including four children's recitals, in kibbutzim in every section of the land. Her headquarters in Israel were at Ein Hashofet.

While here, she appeared as guest soloist with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, under the baton of Dean Dixon, and the Kol Israel Orchestra, and made a number of broadcasts. She indicated that she will include in future concert tours recent Israel compositions.

Departing on the same plane was the vanguard of a group of 27 American, Indian, African and French members of a work-study group affiliated with the Foundation for World Government who had spent two months in Israel on a study of kibbutz and other forms of collective agricultural settlement. The group was especially concerned with the possibility of applying these Israel techniques of group living to undeveloped areas in Asia, Europe, Africa and the United States. Group headquarters were also at Kfar Hastofet.

El Al to Fly Students To United States

NEW YORK, Saturday (INA). — El Al is sending two planes to Shannon, Eire, to pick up and fly to the U.S. the first contingent of about 400 American students stranded in Europe, the El Al office announced today. The students were stranded when their chartered planes were diverted by the American authorities to Korea. A student tourist organization has arranged the trip.

ETROGIM AND HONEY

In keeping with an established custom, etrogim and honey have been despatched to important Zionist leaders residing abroad in honour of the approaching holidays, the Jewish National Fund announced this week.

Education Dept. To Supervise Music School; No 'Patronage'

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER

An announcement by the Public Information Office last week that the "Israel Music Academy" had been placed "under the patronage and supervision of the Music Department of the Ministry of Education and Culture" has been partially repudiated by the Minister of Education.

In reply to a question, Mr. Z. Shazar yesterday told *The Jerusalem Post* that the original announcement was intended to refer only to "supervision" and not to "patronage." In particular, the Minister said, there was no intention to discriminate in any way between the Academy referred to in the announcement, and the "New Jerusalem Conservatoire and Academy of Music," but only to unite the two schools.

The latter school has for the past year been under the supervision of the Ministry. Following the appointment of Mr. F. Peleg as head of the Music Department of the Cultural Section of the Ministry, it was decided to place higher musical education under the supervision of his department, while conservatoires would remain under the Education Section. Two weeks before the present school term began the directors of the two academies were invited to meet Mr. Peleg to discuss "supervision and support."

This invitation was sent not by the Education Section under whose supervision the two institutions are functioning, but by the Director of the Music Department. It was stated that as a "condition of supervision," it was necessary to separate completely the "academies" — which award teachers' diplomas — from the "conservatoires" offering tuition to junior pupils, and that at the same time the two academies in Jerusalem should be united. A spokesman of the "New Conservatoire and Academy" said yesterday that the School is a teachers' cooperative, and it was not intended to alter this status. "It was strange," the spokesman said, "for an inspector to put conditions concerning ownership for his supervision."

Two Approaches

Prior to this meeting, he said, Mr. Peleg had approached the Norman Fund which raises funds abroad for cultural institutions in Israel, and requested that they discontinue their contributions to the two existing schools but extend their support to the united academy which he was planning to establish. He also appealed to the students' committees of the two academies to bring pressure on them to unite by appealing to the Government. Both these steps, he claimed, "displayed a doubtful sense of public responsibility on the part of Mr. Peleg."

Thousands of Books For Settlements, Institutions

By HENRIETTE BOAS

Thousands of books are today stacked in the basement of the former Evelina de Rothschild School on St. Paul's Road in Jerusalem, which today houses some offices of the Ministry of Education. The books were bought by the Ministry's Library Division for distribution to new settlements and other public institutions.

Since April 40 new settlements have received a basic Hebrew reference library of about 70 to 100 books. Most of the books are chosen with an eye to the special character of the settlement, native born youth or immigrants, of European or Middle East extraction and whether the group is orthodox or non-orthodox.

Libraries have also been received by hospitals and the Tel Mond and Jaffa prisons, which also received other than Hebrew books of a reference character. During the Mandatory regime, these prisons were without libraries.

I was guided through the stacks of books by the Division's enthusiastic director, Dr. H. Bar Dayan. Though the Division was established only last December and today employs but five persons. Dr. Bar Dayan is a trained and experienced librarian, having been head of the Vaad Leumi's Libraries' Division.

"I am very happy with my old-new job", he said. Public libraries are one of the most important instruments of adult education, and particularly today in Israel," Dr. Bar Dayan added.

Though small in size, the Division has already mapped out a wide range programme. It is planned to send an additional 75 libraries this year to settlements and to set up a mobile library to serve those settlements yet without libraries. The first national seminar for librarians is being planned to meet in Jerusalem for five months. The course is to combine theoretical background as well as practical work in large well-run libraries, Dr. Bar Dayan said.

Central Catalogue

It is also expected to establish a country-wide central card catalogue, modelled on similar catalogues abroad. Another project is the establishment of a central Hebrew Braille Library for the use of Jewish blind throughout the world.

An 11-member Public Advisory Committee was set up last week to draft legislation on library matters. The Committee consists of the directors of the Jewish National Library, the Tel Aviv and Haifa public libraries, Histadrut and communal settlement representatives, as well as Miss Sophie Udin, head of the State Archives and Library.

Alon in Britain

LONDON, Saturday. — Former Palmach Commander Yigal Alon has arrived here for an extended private stay.

It is understood he intends to enroll as a post-graduate student. His presence here is not regarded as having any public significance. The press took no notice of it and there is no present intention on his part to seek official contacts.

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Yesterday's British Soccer Results

ENGLISH LEAGUE

Division 1

Arsenal	6	Sheff W.	0
Aston V.	1	Liverpool	1
Burnley	3	Middlesbro'	1
Charlton	1	Tottenham	2
Chelsea	1	Huddersf'ld	2
Everton	0	W. Bromwich	3
Man. U.	1	Blackpool	0
Portsmouth	0	Newcastle	0
Stoke C.	4	Derby C.	1
Sunderland	0	Fulham	1
Wolves	7	Bolton W.	1

Division II

Bury	1	Coventry	0
Chesterf'ld	1	Leicester	0
Hull C.	2	Grimsby T.	1
Leeds U.	0	Blackburn	1
Luton T.	0	S'hampton	1
Notts C.	0	Birmingham	1
Preston N.E.	1	Cardiff C.	1
Q.P.R.	1	Man. C.	2
Sheff U.	0	Barnsley	2
Swansea	2	Doncaster	2
West Ham	1	Brentford	2

Div. III (South)

Bournem'th	3	Watford	2
Brighton	1	Swindon	0
Bristol C.	1	Bristol R.	0
Crystal P.	1	Colchester U.	3
Exeter C.	1	Walsall	0
Gillingham	4	Millwall	3
Newport C.	7	Aldershot	0
N'hampton	2	Notts. F.	2
Norwich	1	Torquay	1
Plymouth	1	Port V.	0
Reading	2	Ipswich T.	0
Southend	0	Leyton	1

Div. III (North)

Bradford	0	Carlisle	2
Darlington	2	Shrewsbury	1
Gateshead	4	N. Brighton	0
Halifax T.	1	Bradford C.	1
Hartlepools	1	Rochdale	1
Mansf'ld T.	1	Lincoln	1
Oldham	2	York C.	2
Scunthorpe	0	Rotherham	0
Southport	2	Crewe A.	0
Stockport	0	Chester	3
Tranmere	1	Accrington	1
Wrexham	1	Barrow	0

SCOTTISH LEAGUE

League Cup — Div. A.

Aberdeen	6	Morton	1
Airdrie	1	Hearts	3
Clyde	1	Rangers	5
Hibs.	4	Falkirk	0
Partick	2	Motherwell	3
Raith R.	2	Celtic	2
St. Mirren	3	Dundee	1
Th. Lanark	2	E. Fife	3

Division B.

Alloa Ath.	2	Albion R.	2
Dundee U.	4	Cowdenb'th	1
Dunfermline	2	Ayr U.	5
Forfar	4	Arbroath	4
Hamilton A.	3	Stirling	0
Kilmarnock	0	Dumbarton	0
Qun's 6th.	4	Queens Pk.	3
Stenh'semuir	1	St. Johnstone	2

ENGLISH LEAGUE

Thursday

Div. II

Notts C.	3	Q.P.R.	3

Div. III (S)

Colchester	4	Swindon	1
Leyton	2	Ipswich	0
Newport	2	Port V.	1
N'hampton	1	Norwich	2

Tuesday

Div. I

Burnley	0	Blackpool	0

Div. III (S)

Southend	0	Millwall	3

Div. III (N)

Oldham	1	Chester	0
Rochdale	3	Bradford	2
Southport	0	N. Brighton	1
Tranmere	3	Bradford C.	1

Monday

Div. I

Stoke C.	0	Huddersf'ld	1
Tottenham	4	Bolton W.	2
Wolves	3	Derby C.	3

Div. II

Cardiff C.	1	Man. C.	1
Leicester	1	Birmingham	3
Sheff U.	6	Swansea T.	1

Div. III (S)

Bristol R.	3	Aldershot	0

Div. III (N)

Gateshead	4	Carlisle	3
Halifax T.	0	Barrow	0
Hartlepools	4	York C.	1
Stockport	1	Rotherham	3

WIRELESS PROGRAMMES

TEL AVIV: 42.9, 33.3 & 522 M.; JERUSALEM: 407 M.; HAIFA: 249 M.

NEWS: Hebrew: 7 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 6, 8.30 & 10.25 p.m.; English: 2 & 10.15 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 8.30 a.m.; 2.15 p.m. & 7.15 p.m.; French: 3 p.m.; Turkish: 10 a.m.

6.30 a.m. Service. 6.35 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Melodies (R). 7.45 Morning Concert (R). 8.15 Oriental Music; R. Amar. 9.00 Close Down.

10.30 a.m. Music (R). 11.00 Musical Calendar (R). 12.00 N. Break for Music (R). 12.30 Agricultural News. 12.39 Programme for Hospitals. 1.00 Soldiers' Programme. 1.45 Housewives' Corner. 2.15 Service from the Greek Catholic Church, Haifa.

4.00 p.m. Programme for Yemenites. 4.15 Dance Music (R). 4.45 Vocal Recital: Raya Karukes. 5.00 Kol Yisrael Orchestra, conductor: Hanan Schlesinger; "Lament" (Binder); "Rachel at the Well" (Schlesinger); "Eastern Dance" (Stutchewsky). 5.30 Film Review. 5.50 Musical Programme. Announcements. 6.15 Messages from Immigrants. 6.30 Children's Hour. 7.00 "Problems of Local Administration"; Talk by Dr. Hornstein. 7.45 Bible Reading. 8.00 Soldiers' Programme. 8.40 Commentaries by E. F. Other. 8.45 "A Children's Friend" Programme in Memory of Yechiel Halperin. 9.00 Work by Beethoven. 9.30 "The Citizen Wants to Know . . ." 9.45 From the World of Music. 10.30 Variety (R). 11.15 Close Down.

Immigrant's Hour (33.3 M.): 7.00 p.m. Yiddish; 7.20 p.m. Ladino; 7.40 p.m. French; 8.00 p.m. Rumanian; 8.15 p.m. Hungarian.

Kol Zion Lagola (32.3 M): 12.00 M. Newsreel. 12.15 A Visit to Lydda Airport. 12.30 "Can You Help"; Search for Missing Relatives.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (19.91 & 24.92 M.): 9.30 p.m. News. 9.38 World Affairs. 9.45 Programme Parade. 9.47 Music.

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Cyprus Loan Issue

Underwriting of a new loan for the Government of Cyprus took place in London last week. The issue is of £2,540,000 3½ per cent stock, 1969-71, at par. The Crown Colony has already outstanding an issue of £615,000 4 per cent stock of 1932, last quoted at 105¼.

Secretary Wanted
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Palestine Bearer Bonds
(of the Mandatory Government)
As from September 20, 1950, interest will be paid on the above Bonds in accordance with the instructions of the Minister of Finance. The payment will be 100 pruta on each coupon, and will be made by all banks and financial institutions against delivery of the following coupons:—

Series	Coupons	Date of Payment
1	4	September 20, 1948
	5	September 20, 1949
	6	September 20, 1950
2	4	April 3, 1949
	5	April 3, 1950
3	3	May 15, 1948
	4	May 15, 1949
	5	May 15, 1950
4	3	April 15, 1949
	4	April 15, 1950

The public is requested to present the Bonds when delivering the coupons.
Government Loan Administration

classified
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OFFICE in Tel Aviv with use of telephone wanted by American businessman, furnished or unfurnished, monthly rental basis, six months or more. Write: P.O.B. 2662, Tel Aviv, or phone 3010, 1.30—6 p.m.
WANTED 1 or 2 rooms, unfurnished or partly furnished, with use of kitchen. Apply: No. 4281, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.
FLAT to let, 2 rooms, Carmel-Ahusa, fully furnished, newgents. Apply No. 4280, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.

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EXPERIENCED teacher gives French lessons. Write: CL/14907, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.
TO LEARN English, correspondence, typing, shorthand, accountancy, "Best" Institute of Commerce & Shorthand, 18 Hahalutz Street, Haifa.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

MUSIC, all kinds of instruments and records bought at highest prices. Music Universum, Mishkan, 6 Pinsker St., Haifa.

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FOR SALE two Persian carpets and set of silver cutlery. Apply: Apartment No. 8, 39 Jabotinsky St., Tel Aviv.
PIANO wanted from private person. Auerbach, 27 Balfour St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 2547.
WATCHES and Cameras at Dickman's, 40 Jaffa Rd., Haifa.
RARE opportunity. Plot in Safed on the "Citadel," for sale, between beit-hotein and government woods, on the main road. Will consider exchange in Haifa. Write: No/4279, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.
OLD gold, silver, platinum bought at highest prices. Shlomiger's Ltd., 44 Jaffa Rd., Haifa.

SITUATIONS WANTED

EUROPEAN from India, 25, wants position as clerk, driver or waiter. English, German, French. Best references. Apply: Kurt Dember, Beth Hanna, Abyssinian St., Jerusalem.
Young girl, excellent English, French, German shorthand-typist, good basic knowledge of Hebrew, seeks independent interesting position, possibly part-time. Write: CL/18189, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.
CORRESPONDENT-typist, independent, English, French, German, Rumanian, knowledge of Hebrew, seeks employment in Tel Aviv. Write: CL/14891, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.
ENGLISH, French, German shorthand typist seeks job urgently. Good references. Please write: No. CL/4281, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.
MIDDLE-AGED, single, respectable lady seeks position as housekeeper in family or hotel. Can cook well. Speaks Russian, Yiddish, little English. Good references. Write: L. P., 9 Hamani St., Flat No. 3, Tel Aviv.

Today's POST BAG

THE WEATHER

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Gerizim	—	—	28	29
Haifa Airport	—	—	—	31
Safad	—	—	—	30
Tiberias	—	—	—	30
Lydda Airport	57	19	32	34
Jerusalem	34	17	27	29
Beersheba	—	—	—	34

*A) Humidity at 3 pm. yesterday.
B) Minimum temp. yesterday.
C) Maximum temp. yesterday.
D) Maxim. temp. expected today.

* * *

The three sailors of the British ss. Egyptian who were arrested for possessing stolen property and attempted smuggling of two Marconi radio sets and 50,000 Craven A cigarettes were sentenced to one month's imprisonment each by the Haifa Magistrate on Friday.

* * *

For reckless driving and injuring a girl, Moshe Nahmias was sentenced to three months in prison and fined IL.63.

* * *

A new traffic court was opened in Tel Aviv on Friday when Judge Y. Harel imposed fines from IL.2.—30 on the 40 cases heard.

* * *

Several types of live explosives, found in the Jerusalem area near Koleh on Thursday, were removed by the police demolition squad.

* * *

A new Dramatic Studio, "Bereshit," under the directorship of Mr. M. Halevi, will shortly open in Jerusalem. Candidates are advised to apply at the Bet Ha'am of Histadrut, Shastir Building, room 249 daily between 4-6 p.m. The Tel Aviv Chamber Choir will hold its first rehearsal on Monday, September 4 at 8 p.m. at the Moria Gymnasium, Bograshov St. 67. Persons with good voices who are interested in participating should apply on the evening of the rehearsal.

* * *

The Magen David Adom volunteers will meet this Tuesday evening at 8.00 p.m. All volunteers are requested to participate.

* * *

An exhibit of Historic Inventions by Jewish inventors will take place Tuesday, September 5 at 4 o'clock in the afternoon at the offices of S. Shoyer, 8 Yehuda Halevi St., Tel Aviv.

* * *

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM:
Alba, Zion Square, 3703, Meah Shearim, Frenkel, 3942.

TEL AVIV:
"Doctor's Call" 5353-2345 (2 Nahlat Binyamin, corner Carmel), after midnight call Hadassah Hospital, Merapeh, 77 Allenby, 3487, Kitlwitz, 22 Hayarkon, 2562, Shulman, 57 Ahad Ha'am, Emanuel, 63 Ben Yehuda, 2183, Breind, Yad Eliahu, Baruch, Shehunat Hatikvah.

JAFFA:
Trufah, Givat Aliya, 90631.

HAIFA:
Shomron, Kiryat Motzkin, 7202.

Holon Becomes Town

HOLON Saturday. — Holon celebrated the tenth anniversary of its foundation, and its incorporation as a town at a festive meeting on Thursday evening attended by Labour Minister Mrs. Golda Myerson, the mayors of Tel Aviv and Petah Tikva, and representatives of the Histadrut.

Dr. H. Kugel the newly promoted Mayor of Holon, told the gathering that the population of the township had grown tenfold during the past decade.

Health Director Resigns

Dr. Joseph Mayer has tendered his resignation as Director-General of the Ministry of Health, it is learned. Dr. Mayer was appointed to the post in May, 1949. He was formerly Medical Director of Kupat Holim.

Gruesome Find

Two children playing in Rehov Ibn Shaprut in the Rehavia Quarter of Jerusalem found a blood-stained sack yesterday morning. Inside was a skull.

Police have opened an inquiry and the sack's contents were turned over to the Government laboratory.

Policeman Assaulted

JAFFA, Saturday. — Two drunks reportedly assaulted a police corporal here last night as he and his wife left a cinema in King George Avenue.

The policeman, Hussia Cohen, was taken unconscious to the General Hospital where it is believed that he is suffering from concussion. The two suspects were arrested.

GUIDANCE BUREAU PROVES SUCCESSFUL

The Government Guidance and Service Bureau opened a year ago has functioned successfully, it was officially stated yesterday. It was originally organized for the guidance of Government offices throughout the country, to arrange for advanced Hebrew courses for employees as well as to investigate complaints from the public.

The Bureau, headed by Mrs. H. Even-Tov, is to extend its services in the coming year, and has also been charged with drawing up the civil service examinations now being held in all offices.

Four Killed, 18 Hurt In Road Accidents

Three children and one youth were killed in four separate accidents in different parts of the country and 18 injured during the weekend, Benjamin Moshe, 7, riding on the handlebar of his brother's bicycle, was killed instantly after being hit by an Army vehicle on the Barrafand-Rishon Le'Zion road on Thursday. The brother escaped injury. The driver was arrested.

Another child of seven, Shefayim Machlof, of the Tiberias Immigrants' hostel, was struck by a vehicle and severely wounded in the abdomen. He died shortly after in the hospital. The driver, Zvi Rutnik, of Mayan Iron, was arrested.

Nira Rotman, a two-year-old girl, was knocked down and instantly killed when an Egged bus reversed on Thursday evening at Bet Lehem near Afonim. The driver of the bus was arrested. A 17-year-old youth from Rosh Ha'ayin camp, Yaacov Haim, was electrocuted and killed instantly when he touched a high tension electric wire.

Army Tender Crash

Eight men were injured when a tender from an Army driving school crashed into a tender of the Palestine Electric Corporation near Bet Dagon yesterday. Six of the injured were P.E.C. employees. The other two were Army driving pupils.

Ten persons were injured, one of them seriously when the No. 14 Dan bus overturned into a ditch near Kfar Salome on Friday afternoon.

J'lem-Tel Aviv Route Cut by New Road

A new road that shortens the distance between Jerusalem and Tel Aviv and "tightens the bonds between the capital and the rest of the country," was opened by the Minister of Labour, Mrs. Golda Myerson, on Friday.

Before cutting the ribbon that stretched across the first class highway, Mrs. Myerson also said that the 2,000 labourers of Lydda and Ramle who built it would construct more roads under pioneering conditions far from their present homes.

The new link, which cuts the travelling distance between the two cities by about 20 minutes, starts at the junction of the Road of Valour and the Masmieh Road, and ends two kilometres southeast of Ramle. It is six and a half metres wide and 12 kilometres long. About 80,000 working days were needed to build it.

Other speakers at the ceremony were Mr. R. Sheri, Acting Mayor of Jerusalem; Mr. M. Kornfield, the construction engineer; Mr. M. Mehamed, Mayor of Ramle; and Mr. A. Leviatan, of the Lydda Labour Council.

Arabs Disappointed By Haifa Reopening

The Near East Broadcasting Station reported that news of the reopening of the Haifa refineries was badly received in the Arab states where it was believed that the refusal of Iraq and Egypt to permit oil to pass through their territories to Israel would prevent the plant ever going into operation again. The Arabs must now realize that "the Western Powers are interested in seeing these refineries at work and will do what they can to ensure that oil reaches them by the shortest possible route," the report added.

Radio Ramallah declared that reports that the Iraq Petroleum Company intends to build a pipeline from Mafrak to Akaba this year are without foundation — although the Company may construct the line in 1953.

INDIAN EDITORS COMING

Two Indian editors are due to arrive in Israel as the guests of the Israel Journalists Association. They are Mr. Pothen Joseph, editor of the "Deccan Herald," and Mr. S. N. Ghosh, of the Lucknow "Pioneer."

SOLDIERS REINTERRED IN COMMON GRAVE

The bodies of the 11 soldiers who fell on Hill 69 and whose whereabouts were unknown until recently, were brought to rest in a common grave in the Nahlat Yitzhak Cemetery on Thursday afternoon.

The funeral services were attended by the families and friends of the soldiers. The officiating rabbi was Seren J. Meyer, representing the Army Chief Rabbi, and Segen M. Kraus, who recited the prayer for the dead.

Ten Children Equal One Coat

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The Tel Aviv fashion shop which two weeks ago decorated its windows with Garden-of-Eden-clad figures and a list of the points required has now followed that display up with another dig at the clothes rationing scheme.

A backcloth shows a woman wheeling a pram, followed by nine children. Across it is written: "If you have not yet qualified for the Prime Minister's prize for large families (of ten children), you have not yet got enough points to buy a coat."

In the window is displayed a utility coat — at 115 points.

Combines At Work in Negev

BEERSHEBA, Saturday. — A gay summer night's party was given by the commander of the Negev area to the soldiers and inhabitants of Beersheba last night.

The party was attended by the Southern Area Commander, Aloof Moshe Dayan; the Commander of the Negev; and the heads of the civil government; and the Beauty Queen of Israel, Mrs. Miriam Yaron.

After the Negev commander had welcomed those present, Aloof Dayan said that Beersheba was in a unique position of having as its neighbours 230,000 refugees across the border on one side, the Hebron mountains on the other, and the thinly populated Negev between the two.

"Our neighbours from Jordan have been trying to harvest what has been sown, but we prevented them from doing so, and now 23 big combines are doing the job for us," Aloof Dayan said.

Sabbath Peace

The Sabbath was peaceful in the Mea Shearim quarter of Jerusalem yesterday and for the first time in many weeks there were no demonstrations or crowds.

The Minister of Interior, Mr. Moshe Shapiro, the Acting Mayor, Mr. R. Sheri, and the District Superintendent of Police, Mr. Levi Avrahami, visited the scene of the recent disturbances at the corner of Rehov Geula and Rehov Strauss during the afternoon.

Change of School's Trend Contested

The Minister of Education, Mr. Zalman Shazar, was ordered by the Supreme Court on Friday to show cause why he should not abstain from transferring the Geulim School in Jerusalem from the General trend to the Labour trend.

The High Court broke its summer vacation and convened an extraordinary session to hear the petition and hand down the order nisi.

Mr. Haim Ariav, member of the Supervisory Board of the General system, submitted that the Geulim School in the Baka'a quarter was opened and maintained by the General trend, and that last winter the Jerusalem Labour Council circulated a memorandum among the pupils' parents suggesting that they ask for a change in the trend to Labour. The petition was signed by 302 parents, Mr. N. Hornstein, representing Mr. Ariav, said.

Minister's Order

When registration for the current year began, the parents asked that their children remain in the Geulim School, but that the Labour trend replace the General system. The Minister of Education issued an order to comply with the request.

Such action, Mr. Hornstein said, was not provided for by the Knesset law which entitled parents to ask that their children be educated under a specific system, but did not entitle them to ask for the transfer of a school from one trend to another. Mr. Hornstein also maintained that the majority of the teachers in the School were under the Supervisory Board of the General trend, but that pressure was put on them by the Labour Council to request the transfer.

No return day was fixed, and the Minister was given 15 days to file a reply.

The Court was composed of the President, Mr. Justice Smoira, Mr. Justice Dunkelblum, and Mr. Justice Agranat.

Youth Institute To Teach Citizenship

Miftan, the Youth Guidance Institute in Jerusalem, will come under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Social Welfare, it was announced last week. It is the purpose of this youth project to assist young people who have little or no schooling and teach them a trade and prepare them for the task of responsible citizenship.

Tel Aviv Asks Residents To Clean Up City

JERUSALEM POST BUREAU

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — This week is "Clean Up Week" in Tel Aviv. Officials of the Municipality's Sanitary Department will try to persuade house-owners and housewives to put their yards in order, throw out the rubbish, and sweep the staircases of apartment houses, to give the city a new look.

The Mayor spent much time during the past week or so touring back yards, and was a good deal surprised by what he found.

"There is really quite a quantity of timber, steel and water pipes. I found valuable materials among rubbish," he told a gathering of sanitary inspectors and public health officials and nurses at the opening of the "Clean Up" campaign yesterday.

It was a waste, he said, to run an elaborate and costly sanitary department if citizens dumped whatever they wanted to dispose of right in the middle of the street.

"If the population were more careful, we would need fewer hospitals and fewer nurses, and life generally would be less expensive," he said, for dirt is the major disease carrier.

Waste Into Fertilizer

To point the moral, a hygiene specialist told *The Jerusalem Post* after the meeting that during the past weeks a mild epidemic of typhus had broken out in the city, spread by the mice and rats which existed in abundance.

Mr. Rokach described the Municipality's plans to turn the city's annual 100,000 tons of waste into organic fertilizer, and said that a Danish firm was submitting plans to carry out this scheme. But this problem will not be tackled until the new sewage system is completed. About 13 per cent of the Municipality's budget was for sanitation, which included the operation of 100 refuse trucks, 60 inspectors and 900 labourers, half of whom cleaned the 1,150 streets, and the other half to man the 100 refuse disposal vehicles. Their good work was of no avail if the population did not cooperate, Mr. Rokach said.

Mr. Dov Gefen, Chief Sanitary Inspector and head of the Jaffa Administration, explained that the campaign would run for three weeks—in the southern districts up to the Petah Tikva road this week, in the central sectors up to Rehov Frishman next week, and finally in the north.

Loudspeaker vans will tour the streets and tell people what to do. Empty plots will be cleaned and old posters torn down from walls and hoardings. People who fail to cooperate will not be brought to court during the campaign. For Mr. Gefen hopes that he will achieve his aims by persuasion.

A special one-reel film featuring two children will be shown in all cinemas while the campaign is on.

But nobody spoke of hygiene in grocery stores, where one can always find housewives kneading each loaf of bread until they make their final choice, of the dirty gazoz kiosks where customers are served drinks in glasses that bear lipstick marks, of restaurants where plates still bear marks of the food served to the previous customer and where the dirt on the table cloths attract swarms of flies.

Opium Monopoly May Be Set Up

GENEVA, Saturday (Reuter). — A joint conference of drug producing and drug manufacturing countries has approved in principle the creation of an international opium monopoly, it has been announced.

The object of the monopoly would be to end illegal trafficking in opium and to limit the use of drugs purely to world medical and scientific needs. The conference was unanimous that the monopoly should be set up within the framework of the U.N. and should be non-profit-making.

Meeting here in secret, the delegates redrafted a provisional agreement on drug control for submission to the U.N. Commission on Narcotic Drugs due to meet in Lake Success on November 30.

The conference discussed methods of financing the proposed monopoly on the basis of a report by the U.N. Secretariat-General, which supposed as a very approximate figure that about six million dollars worth of drugs would pass annually through the hands of the monopoly.

It would be necessary to raise a loan to build up a stock of opium sufficient to satisfy the medical and scientific needs of the whole world for a year, the Secretariat-General said.

The conference agreed to the necessity of international inspection to ensure that all countries were complying with the proposed agreement. It failed to agree on the fixing of opium prices.

Countries represented were: India, Iran, Turkey and Yugoslavia (all producers), Holland, Britain, the U.S., France, Belgium, Italy and Switzerland (all manufacturers). Russia was invited but did not send a delegate.

Arab Student in U.S. Faces Deportation

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuter). — Khalil Mohammed Harjawally, a 22-year-old student, charged here with overstaying his visa and being an illegal resident of the U.S., told immigration officials why he could not return to his home, even at his own expense:

Firstly, his home was in the Israel-held section of Jerusalem and the Israel Government would not give him a visa. Secondly, he could not obtain a visa to neighbouring Arab countries because "they refused to take any more refugees."

Mr. Moshe Yuval, First Secretary of the Israel Embassy here, said that Israel had proposed unsuccessfully to the Arab countries that the situation of Arab students here should be discussed in peace talks.

But the immigration service ruled that Harjawally was now a citizen of Israel and ordered him to be deported there.

STRIKE — At least 1,500 maintenance men in 21 London gasworks struck work on Friday for more pay. The strike was not expected to have any immediate effect on the capital's gas supplies.

Korea Issue in Turkish Polling

ISTANBUL, Saturday (Reuter). — Municipal elections taking place tomorrow in 640 Turkish municipalities are being fought by Turkish party leaders as a general election in miniature.

Local and personal factors are playing their usual part but the climax of the campaign was a duel between Adnan Menderes, Prime Minister and leader of the Democrat Party, and former president Ismet Inonu, leader of the Popular Republican Party, Turkey's main opposition party, over the decision to send troops to Korea.

Mr. Menderes accused the P.R.P. of a "whispering campaign" against the decision. He said this was a two-faced attitude since the P.R.P. criticized not the decision itself but the way it was taken — without consultation of the National Assembly (which was in summer recess) and without informing hte opposition leaders.

Refuse Discussion

Mr. Inonu retorted it was the Democrat Party which was two-faced since it claimed to be the champion of a fully democratic system but refused to discuss vital questions in the Assembly.

Mr. Menderes warned the country that "propaganda against sending troops to Korea cannot be regarded as the fruit of good intentions" and said the penal code provided heavy penalties for such acts.

Mr. Inonu claimed that "threats" against the opposition for wanting a parliamentary debate on "a capital decision equivalent in fact to going to war" had created an "unhealthy atmosphere" in the country.

U.S. SEARCH FOR TURKISH OFFICER

NEW LONDON, Connecticut, Saturday (Reuter). — The U.S. Navy, Federal Bureau of Investigation and Immigration Authorities were engaged in a country-wide search today for Lieutenant Commander Vedat Dora, of the Turkish Navy, who disappeared from New London last Monday.

Also missing is Miss Ruth Doris Jones, 25, an attractive blonde and a member of an old New London family.

Commander Dora disappeared shortly before he was to have taken back to Turkey the submarine rescue vessel Bluebird, renamed the Kurturan, which was handed over to the Turkish Navy as part of the U.S. armed assistance programme.

Anglo-U.S. Talks On Exports to Russia

LONDON, Saturday (Reuter). — Conversations exchanges between British and American officials are taking place in Washington to ensure that strategic materials are not exported to Russia, a British Foreign Office spokesman said yesterday.

He said the exchanges have been taking place for some time but no representations had been made on government level by the U.S. on control of exports.

It is understood by observers here that exchanges are designed to ensure continuous controls over exports from the West to Russia as they exist at present without the addition of any new control.

France Pays War Debts to Britain

PARIS, Saturday (Reuter). — France yesterday paid Britain £14,000,000 in settlement of war debts and in part redemption of the £100m. British loan to France of 1946.

These refunds were announced in a Franco-British financial agreement yesterday which said that besides yesterday's refunds, France has made other payments in the last few days, amounting to £4,200,000. This brought the total payments made so far under the new agreement to £18,800,000.

COMMAND. — The Duke of Edinburgh is on his way from London to Malta to take over his first naval command, the Royal Naval Frigate Magpie.

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Cables in Brief

BAN — The French Ministry of the Interior has banned publication and sale of the two Spanish language monthly reviews printed in Paris, charging that they were "Communist" journals.

TOUR — German and Austrian journalists are to be invited to tour Scandinavia, it was reported at the Danish and Swedish foreign ministries.

Renewed Negotiations On Austrian Treaty

LONDON, Saturday (Reuter). — Four Foreign Ministers Deputies will meet here on September 7 to continue their negotiations for an Austrian treaty, the Foreign Office announced here today.

The Soviet Deputy, Georgei Zarubin, has told the French, British and American Deputies that his Government agrees to that date, fixed when they last met on July 10 subject to approval of the Soviet Government.

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Sunday, September 3, 1950
Elul 21, 5710. Dhulqa'dah 21, 1369

NEW VISION

THIS afternoon, fifty leaders of American Jewry are to meet in Jerusalem with members of the Cabinet, with the Jewish Agency Executive and financial experts, in what our Ambassador to Washington, looking forward into history, has called the Ben-Gurion Conference. The spade-work for it has been done by departmental officers. The upshot of today's discussion should be, then, a blueprint for developing Israel and guaranteeing an uninterrupted flow of the large sums of money required to develop it. It is a Herculean task. The State is pledged, making neither count nor condition, to rescue every Jew who is exiled in want or fear, just as it welcomes every Jew volunteering from more favoured lands to help to absorb the less fortunate. There are still three quarters of a million Jews in Eastern Europe and in Islamic spheres. In the teeth of normal economic calculations and precedents, with or without housing and work ready for them, come they must, for their own sakes and so that Israel's destiny may be securely fulfilled.

We are at the turning point: the housing and work ought to be ready for them. Till now the State has financed its manifold purposes not least out of the bounty of the Diaspora. It has meant living from hand to mouth; there has never been enough in our reserves to give us respite from daily indebtedness or to tide us over more than the momentary crisis. We have lacked the means of overtaking the costly time-lag between an immigrant's arrival and his integration into our economy as a producer and tax-payer. It is not disputed that the numbers of stagnant humanity in camps are dwindling steadily, that thousands enter the labour market. But we cannot afford to depend on the recurrent miracle of annual appeals, as the horizons of the world grow darker.

Man-power and Government Loan bonds make a productive alliance. Not so, alms and the man; and the Conference will be in vain unless it devises business-like ways of raising funds and fresh forms of organization to capitalize them. We need a new instrument that will extract from every Jew, whatever his political faith or philosophy, the Jew in Israel as much as the Jew beyond, a maximum continuing contribution to the State and to the Jews to whom Israel spells salvation. It is not a matter of philanthropy. It is a challenge to Jewry. And not alone to Jewry: in terms of Government-secured issues, it should be a perfectly good, world-wide, undenominational investment.

The Prime Minister's bold realism is undismayed by billions, and only billions in dollars will give us the breathing-space of years, the economic elbow-room, to convert a blueprint into an unassailable Israel. His vision, which summoned the Conference, should steer it to the revolutionary concept which our desperate needs demand.

RUMANIA'S "DECISION No. 69"

Dangerous Typewriter

By ERIC GEDYE

VIENNA. — SECRET possession of a typewriter in the latest crime against the People's Democracy of Rumania. A new ukase says that no one may, without special licence, own a typewriter, duplicating machine, stencil or any substance which could be used to reproduce printed, typed or manuscript materials.

It is signed by Teohari Georgescu, the Minister of the Interior, who, with Anna Pauker, is the real political chief of Rumania. (The rubicund, agrarian Petra Grosza who was made Prime Minister when the Communists took control is a mere figurehead). The ukase, which does not pretend to have Parliamentary sanction, is described simply as "Decision No. 69."

Children's Toys Included

"Decision No. 69" is very detailed. It lies before me as I write, and covers nearly three foolscap pages. "Considering," the preamble runs, "Report No. 132,816 of the Director-General of the Militia" — (the Communist political police who, it will be noted, have already made nearly 133,000 reports to the Ministry in five years!) — "and on the basis of Decision No. 583 of the Council of Ministers, the Minister of the Interior decides..."

Nobody is permitted to hold, own or purchase any typewriters, duplicators or their component parts — children's boxes of rubber type are included in the ban — without a licence from the Militia. Persons already in possession of, or having access to, such articles must report the fact to the Militia within 30 days. Employees are responsible for seeing that their chief does so.

Applications to retain or purchase must be accompanied by specimens of work which could be turned out (obviously in order that the type can subsequently be identified). They may only be used in the place for which they are licensed. No repairs may be made to them without production of the Militia licence. On change of residence, licensees must report personally to the Militia.

Clandestine Information

What lies behind this drastic and cumbersome ukase needs little emphasis. It is clearly dictated by the urgent need to stop the circulation of information other than that churned out by the official propaganda newspapers and organizations. That it is issued only now can be taken as the most satisfactory evidence that one could wish of the existence of conspiratorial, anti-Communist movements in the country, whose successful circulation of subversive information and underground instructions to members on a mass scale has alarmed the Government. That no other information than the Government's ukase is available on these organizations is at once a tribute to their effective security and points to their being of purely national origin. The extension of the ukase to the boxes of rubber type so familiar in the nursery, which could be used only laboriously to stamp brief slogans by hand, shows that the regime is both thorough — and thoroughly alarmed.

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Visiting American Educationalist



Dr. Earl James McGrath, U.S. Commissioner of Education, (left) conversing with Dr. Moshe Avidor of the Department of Education shortly after Dr. McGrath arrived at the U.S. Embassy in Tel Aviv last week. Photo by Ilani

Church Check On 'Perilous Opinions'

By CECIL SPRIGGE

ROME — With the encyclical *Humani Generis*, the Roman Church has taken in hand the extirpation of perilous opinions inside the Church which in the Pope's own words "are being expressed cautiously in published works, more freely in privately circulated literature, lectures, and meetings."

The condemned opinions are broadly describable as "modernist": they attempt to accommodate the Catholic creed with other beliefs, systems, or scientific pronouncements.

Pius X's comparable encyclical, *Pascendi Gregis*, in 1907 forced modernists like Father Tyrell and Abbé Loisy to choose between recanting symbolic interpretations of dogma or breaking with Rome.

The new encyclical seems to apply particularly to France, where Catholic theology has been pushed well beyond its traditional frontiers. An eminent French Jesuit was summoned to Rome last year and exhaustively examined on his beliefs, which have affinities with Existentialism.

Archbishop Reproved

It is unofficially said in some high ecclesiastical circles here that among interpretations of dogma which the encyclical terms perilous there are textual quotations from the writings of Cardinal Jules Saliege, Archbishop of Toulouse, who thereby stands reproved.

Perhaps still more abhorrent to the hierarchy is the view widely propagated today that religious beliefs consist in gradually evolving traditional folklore, wherein, as education advances, imaginative elements are gradually superseded by philosophic concepts.

This "idealist" valuation of religion has been taken over skilfully in Italy by Communist intellectuals who hope for progressive neutralization of Catholic dogma as an obstacle to the march of Communist ideas.

Italian Influence

St. Thomas Aquinas' philosophy becomes now practically exalted above the permitted range of criticism as a "sane" philosophy created by generations of saints on lasting foundations.

The whole encyclical clearly reflects the influence of Italian Jesuits close to the present Pope, who, in their very closely inspired publication "Civiltà Cattolica," have for years advocated proclamation of the dogma of the Virgin's assumption.

Devotions in connection with the Virgin Mary's translation from earth to heaven were early current in Eastern Churches whose theologians have sometimes blamed Rome for lukewarmness about it. There may, therefore, be a definite purpose behind the dogma of warming sympathies for Rome among Eastern Christians whose traditional Churches have been reduced to shadows under Communist rule.

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Readers' Letters

EX-SOLDIERS' POINTS

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — After two years' service in the British Army I was issued with a complete civilian outfit, including shoes, raincoat, suit, shirts, necktie, etc.

I did not expect any clothing from the Israel Army after having finished two years' service, although I had to wear my own clothes for almost a year, since in the beginning there was not enough clothing to go round. However, I did expect when clothes rationing was introduced some sort of extra allowance for recently discharged soldiers. On IL.3.500 a month one cannot keep up one's wardrobe.

Yours, etc.,
H. JAH

Haifa, August 7.

Rationing Dept's Reply

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — A special clothing ration will be allotted to all soldiers discharged as from July 1.

Yours, etc.,
A. HIRSHBERG,
Public Relations Section, Supply & Rationing Dept.

CAPITAL LOSS

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Jerusalemites are discriminated against as regards foodstuffs. On a stroll through the streets of Tel Aviv at 5 o'clock when greengrocers in Jerusalem are usually cleaned out, I found apples, grapes, lemons, mango, avocado, asparagus, tomatoes, cucumber and sorrel in plentiful quantities. At other places, honey was sold which has completely disappeared from Jerusalem groceries.

Yours, etc.,
TRUDE SINGER

Jerusalem, August 22.

CUTTING THE SUIT

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Wages, salaries and costs of all kinds of services must be cut, before the actual cost of living can fall. At the same time profits and prices must be cut to a certain extent, compensating so as far as possible for the lowered salaries and wages. Production costs will fall by this method, and new products can already be sold at lower prices.

Lack of cooperation and readiness to make sacrifices will result in the long run in the loss of employment as our exports will not be raised sufficiently, and investments from abroad will remain on a small scale.

Yours, etc.,
H. W. KAISER-BLUTH

Tel Aviv, August 14.

PROFIT FROM BABES

The Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — In the absence of Government creches in many suburbs of Jerusalem, I am obliged to send my daughter to a private one for which the fee last year was IL.3.500 a month. I was shocked on being told that the fees will henceforward be five pounds a month.

This means that a creche of 35 children maintained by two kindergartners will have an additional income of IL. 525 a year. Is this justified under our present austerity regime, and is there nobody to control these fees?

Yours, etc.,
WORRIED FATHER
(Name and address supplied)

Jerusalem, August 21.

MUSICAL DIARY

IT was a pity that, due to poor publicity, Aubrey Pankey's recital at the Edison, Jerusalem, on Tuesday had such a meagre audience. This baritone has an uncommon personality and although his voice had not sufficient power for his operatic aria selection, he was excellent with his songs, particularly in *mezzavoce*.

With delicacy, discrimination, and devotion, he gave a large selection of *lieder* by Schubert and Brahms, not only the popular ones, such as the former's "Serenade", but also some such as the latter's "Ode of Sappho." His flawless pronunciation of German lyrics added to the pleasure of his musicianship.

Mr. Pankey also gave us a Brazilian love song, English and French airs and a most moving "Kol Nidre" in Hebrew. His *forte* was in the lovely Negro spirituals, expressing the indomitable yearnings of an oppressed people. His delicate timbre enchanted the audience with all the favourites from "Ol' Man River" to "Go Down, Moses".

S. Fershko accompanied very well, in spite of his worn-out upright piano.

It is odd that there were neither printed programmes nor announcements of the songs, and we have not been informed under whose sponsorship our very welcome guest was appearing.

Oratorio and Niggunim

JAN Peerce's recital at the Edison on Thursday was his *au revoir* to Israel. The Met tenor opened with arias by Bach, Handel and Gluck and abundantly proved his excellence at oratorio, a proud boast in the musical world. His reading of Schubert's "Doppelgaenger" was refined yet moving, but he lacked the passion for the same master's "Ungeduld". His German pronunciation was not adequate for the Brahms lieder.

An aria by Cilea was pleasing and Fourdrain's "Carnaval" was charming in contrast to Rachmaninoff's banal "Spring Waters". M. Milner's rendering of the 13th Psalm, "Ad Ana Adonai?" was given with deep feeling.

But Mr. Peerce deservedly took the house by storm with his singing of Yiddish songs with humour and heart-warming timbre. "A Dudele" and "A Hazan auf Shabbes" were particularly fine. I have not heard such a tenor in Israel.

Warner S. Bass at the piano was at his best with some Yiddish encores.

FRANGO

TODAY'S Registration Calendar

Regular Service and Reserves

TEL AVIV, JAFFA and
RAMAT GAN — 3—8 — Age-group: 1901-1910

At the only Station in Jaffa: 4 Rehov 48.
9 a.m. — 3 p.m.

JERUSALEM and environs — 7—8 — Age-group: 1901-1921

for those who did not report in time.
3 — 9 p.m.

At the new stations:— Beth Haam, Rehov Jaffa, and former German School, German Colony. (Ramat Rahel courtyard).

HAIFA — 4—5—6—7—8—9 — Age-group: 1901-1910

8 a.m. — 12 noon; 2 — 6 p.m.

Today also at:
Kiryat Hayim, Kiryat Motzkin, Kiryat Shmoel, Kiryat Bialik, Kfar Ata, Ger Yam, Ir Ganim, Kiryat Frostig, Asor Hata'asiya, Sabbiya, Kibbutz Tel-Hayim, Bet Sussin, Harel, Pardess Hanna, Gan Shomron, Ain Shemer, Mishmarot, Kfar Pines, Barkai, Ain Hiroe, Kiryat Amal, Kiryat Haroshet, Elroi, Givat Zaid, Hagoshrim, Afikim, Even Yehuda, Tel Yitzhak, Bet Yehoshua, Tel Tzur, Kfar Netter, Hadassim, Nveh Hadassah, Kfar Dor, Kfar Yavne.

Full details of the next day's calendar are given every evening at 8.57 on KOL ISRAEL.

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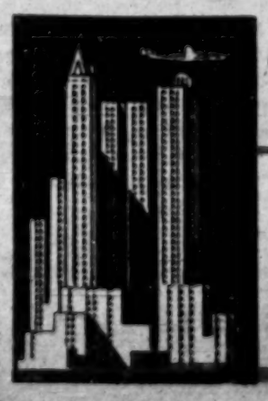
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HAIFA — MARSEILLES
s.s. "GALILAH" on Monday, Sept. 11
Embarkation from 8 — 10 a.m.

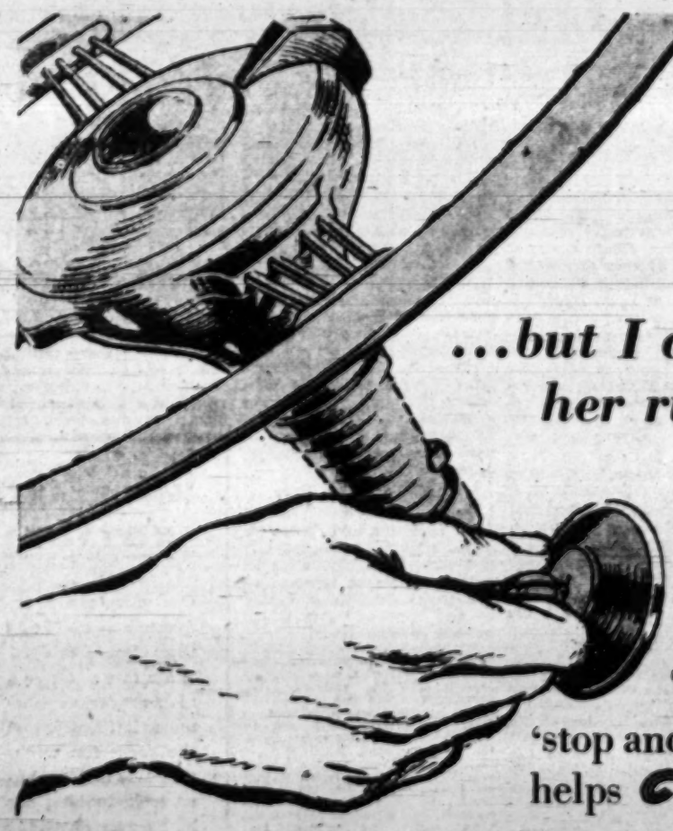
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AIR FRANCE



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Shell X-100 Motor Oil contains additives which not only neutralise combustion acids, but also make the oil spread and *cling* better, so as to maintain a film between acids and metal. The protective film of oil stays there when you switch off; it's there when you start up again, preventing corrosion all the time. You must PROTECT the engine.

Change to SHELL X-100 MOTOR OIL
DETERGENT..STABLE..PROTECTIVE